Index

! 97
* 7, 45, 72, 90

A

Able 126
Above 126
abstract data type 88
    multiple implementation 88, 101
    single implementation 88, 101
abstract device 25, 26, 46
    dialogue 25, 31
    initial—definition 29, 32
    menu 25
    receiver 59, 75
    timer 25, 30
    window 25, 30
    —access function 28
    —interface function 38
abstract event 47, 59, 70
abstract event driven 28
abstract event handler 25, 28, 46, 47, 70
abstract graphical user interface 25
abstract object
    —introduction 95
    —operation 88
    —signature 88
    —state 88
abstract operation 95
abstract structure 88
ActivateIO 135
ActivateWindow 145
active window 30
algebraic data type 2, 9, 16, 25, 26, 27, 36, 41, 46, 48, 59, 70, 75, 91, 93, 94, 97, 106, 112
ApplicationPath 128
ArrowCursor 144
ASyncSend 60, 61, 75, 141

B

BackSpKey 128
Beep 127
BeginKey 128
Below 126
BlackColour 130
BlackPattern 130
BlueColour 130
BoolCS 136
BusyCursor 144
ButtonControl 136
ButtonDoubleDown 126
ButtonDown 126
ButtonState 126
ButtonStillDown 126
ButtonTripleDown 126
ButtonUp 126

C

C 5
C++ 104
CCS 85
Center 126
channel 85
CheckControl 136
CheckControlMarked 138
Checked 127
class declaration 107
Clean 3, 17, 45, 70, 72, 89, 104, 107
    concurrent event I/O 71, 76
    Concurrent— 3, 83
    event I/O 16, 25, 44, 70, 113, 115
    interleaved event I/O 44, 70, 72, 76
ClearMode 130
closefiles 148
CloseMenu 139
CloseMenuIndexItems 140
CloseMenuItems 140
CloseReceiver 141
CloseTimer 142
CloseWindow 145
CObj 110
CObject 110
Colour 130
CommandOnly 128
CompoundControl 136
concurrency 11, 70
concurrency primitive 83
constructor class 104, 107, 108, 110
context-switch 51, 61, 75, 80
continuation passing 7
control 31
control layout 31
ControlAttribute 137
ControlDef 136
ControlFunction 137
ControlId 137
ControlKeys 137
ControlLook 136
ControlMinimumSize 137

ControlModsFunction 137
ControlMouse 137
ControlOnly 128
ControlPos 137
ControlResize 137
ControlResizeFunction 137
ControlSelectState 137
ControlSize 137
CopyMode 130
CopyRectangle 132
CrossCursor 144
CurrentDate 142
CurrentTime 142
currying 11, 91, 93, 101
CursorShape 144
Curve 130
CustomButtonControl 136
CustomControl 136
CustomState 136
CyanColour 130

D

data abstraction 88
data dependency 6, 11, 71, 76, 83
data encapsulation 88
data sharing 11, 44, 56, 66, 70, 76, 83, 112
day 142
dayNr 142
DefaultFont 129
DelKey 128
destructive update 16, 19, 20, 44, 45, 70, 72, 84, 90, 104
determinism 5, 44, 56, 80
DialogFont 144
dialogue combinators 39, 66
DialogWindow 144
Direction 136
DirSeparator 128
DisableControls 137
DisableMenuItems 140
DisableMenus 140
DisableMenuSystem 140
DisableReceiver 141
DisableTimer 143
DisableWindowKeys 146
DisableWindowMouse 146
distributed application 42, 66, 70
distributed implementation 71
DkGreyPattern 130
DownKey 128
DrawChar 132
DrawClip 131
DrawCurve 132
DrawInControl 138
DrawInWindow 146
DrawLine 132
DrawOval 132
DrawPoint 132
DrawPolygon 132
DrawRectangle 132
DrawString 132

E

EditControl 136
effect 21, 28, 51
efficiency 3, 13, 17, 38, 97, 119, 121
Eiffel 104
EnableControls 137
Enabled 127
EnableMenuItems 140
EnableMenus 140
EnableMenuSystem 140
EnableReceiver 141
EnableTimer 143
EnableWindowKeys 146
EnableWindowMouse 146
EndKey 128
EnterKey 128
environment 6, 20, 45, 72
  drawing— 31
  explicit multiple—passing 6, 16
  explicit—passing 20
  initial 20, 22
  sub— 6, 23
  —hierarchy 6, 23, 45, 72, 78
  —hygiene 23
  —independency 6, 23, 40, 41, 72, 77
  —passing 4, 16, 40, 54
  —sharing 21, 22, 53, 54
eqRId 141
EqualButtonState 127
EqualMarkState 127
EqualSelectState 127
EraseOval 132
ErasePolygon 132
EraseRectangle 132
EscapeKey 128
evaluation strategy 2
  call-by-need 18
  eager 2
  lazy 2
event 25, 45, 74
event driven 25, 45
event handling 48
event loop 51, 54, 57
event stream 23, 25, 45, 72, 74
Events environment 23, 45, 49, 72
example
  address database 31
  drawing program 36
  keyboard count 51
  reset counter 114

talk 75
typist monitor 63
existential quantifier 53, 114
existential types 11, 53, 62, 88, 89, 91, 101, 114

F

Facile 85
FAppendData 148
FAppendText 148
fAscent 129
FatCrossCursor 144
fclose 148
fDescent 129
fend 149
ferror 149
file 6, 24, 45, 72
read only 24, 45, 72
read/write 24, 45, 72
seek 24
File environment 6, 24, 45, 72
file I/O 8, 23, 41, 45, 56, 72, 83, 91
file server 81
file server process 76, 81
file system 6, 23, 45, 47, 72, 73
file system operations 76, 82
Files 148
Files environment 6, 23, 45, 49, 72
FillOval 132
FillPolygon 132
FillRectangle 132
flat type 107
fLeading 129
fMaxWidth 129
fName 129
Font 129
FontCharWidth 130
FontCharWidths 130
FontDef 129
FontMetrics 129
FontName 129
FontNames 129
FontSelect 129
FontSize 129
FontSizes 129
FontStringWidth 130
FontStringWidths 130
FontStyle 129
FontStyles 129
fopen 148
fposition 149
freadc 148
FReadData 148
freadi 148
freadline 148
freadr 148
freads 148
FReadText 148
freopen 148
fseek 149
FSeekCur 148
FSeekEnd 148
FSeekSet 148
fshare 150
fSize 129
fStyles 129
Fudgets 41, 66
functional language
eager— 2
impure 2
lazy— 2, 119
pure 2
fwritec 149
FWriteData 148
fwritei 149
fwriter 149
fwrites 149
FWriteText 148

G

garbage 19, 24
garbage collection 18, 99
generic instance 108, 114
GetActiveWindow 145
GetControlSizes 137
GetCurrentDate 143
GetCurrentTime 143
GetCustomState 138
GetEditTextControl 138
GetFontDef 129
GetFontMetrics 130
GetPenPos 131
GetSelectedCheckControls 138
GetSelectedPopUpItem 138
GetSelectedRadioControls 138
GetSliderState 138
GetTextControl 138
GetTimerBlinkInterval 143
GetWindow 137
GetWindowFrame 145
GetWindowPos 145
Gofer 107
graph
computation— 3, 17, 90
—constructor 90
—extension 18
—node 17
—redirection 18
—rewrite rule 3, 17, 90
—rewrite step 18
graphical user I/O 16, 25, 28, 39, 41, 66, 91
graphical user interface 4, 5, 8, 13, 23, 25, 26, 29, 41, 45, 47, 49, 63, 70, 72, 73, 113, 115

GreenColour 130
GreyPattern 130
GState 49, 53, 61, 78

H

Haskell 40, 45, 72, 89, 104, 107
HelpKey 128
HideIO 135
HideWindows 145
higher-order function 2, 11, 16, 27, 44, 47, 70, 75, 93, 101
hinch 128
hmm 128
HomePath 128
Horizontal 136
hours 142
hyper-strictness 21, 120

I

Id 48, 126
identification 48, 60, 61, 62, 66, 75, 77
implementation 13, 17, 18, 24, 38, 42, 83
Index 126
inductive types 101
initial actions 9, 29, 30, 31, 48, 49, 51, 70, 74
initial expression 17, 18
initial process 64
initial state 8, 29, 31, 48, 70, 74
InitIO 29, 48, 73, 74, 134
input/output 3, 5, 16, 20, 39, 44, 45, 72, 90
IntCS 136
inter-process communication 5, 11, 44, 52, 56, 66, 70, 85, 111
interaction 29
interleaving 44, 52, 53, 70, 75
InvertOval 132
InvertPolygon 132
InvertRectangle 132
IOActivate 126
IOAttribute 126
IODeactivate 126
IODef 134
ioDefAbout 134
ioDefInit 134
IOFunction 127
IOHelp 126
IOState 134
IOState environment 25, 28, 47, 49, 73, 82
  empty— 51
ItemLoc 126
ItemOffset 126
ItemPos 31, 126

K

kaos 66, 85, 120
KeyboardState 126
KeyCode 126
KeyDown 126
KeysFunction 127
KeyState 126
KeyStillDown 126
KeyUp 126

L

lazy context 97, 100
lazy copying 120
Left 126
LeftBottom 126
LeftKey 128
LeftOf 126
LeftTop 126
Length 136
Line 130
linear types 19, 20
LinePen 132
LinePenTo 132
List 109, 110
ListCS 136
local state 8, 56, 73, 104, 105, 106
look-and-feel 42, 121
low-level event 48
LtGreyPattern 130

M

MagentaColour 130
Mark 126
MarkCheckControls 137
MarkMenuItems 140
MarkState 126
MarkSwitch 127
MaxFixedWindowSize 129
MaxFontSize 129
MaxRGB 130
MaxScrollWindowSize 129
Menu 139
MenuAltKey 139
MenuAttribute 139
MenuDef 139
MenuElement 139
MenuFunction 139
MenuId 139
MenuItem 139
MenuMarkState 139
MenuModsFunction 139
MenuSelectState 139

MenuSeparator 139
MenuShortKey 139
message 11, 41, 59, 60, 61, 64, 75, 77, 78, 81, 82, 84
message passing 66, 70, 71, 119
  asynchronous 11, 44, 59, 60, 61, 75
  receive 61
  send 60, 61
  synchronous 11, 44, 59, 60, 61, 75, 123
message queue 60, 61
Milner/Mycroft type system 11, 89, 100, 104, 106, 107
MinFontSize 129
MinRGB 130
minutes 142
Miranda 45, 72, 89
mmperinch 128
modal window 31
modeless window 31
Modifiers 126
ModsIOFunction 127
module system 3, 6, 107, 111
  definition module 109
monads 7, 16, 40
month 142
MouseFunction 127
MousePosition 126
MouseState 126
MovePen 131
MovePenTo 131
MovePolygon 132
MoveRectangle 132
MoveWindowFrame 146

N

nested composition 36
NestIO 36
NewIO 53, 56, 74, 134
NewRPC 77
NoMark 126
non-determinism 66, 78, 80, 85
normal form 2, 18
NotClearMode 130
NotCopyMode 130
NotOrMode 130
NotXorMode 130
NrLines 136
NrOfIntervals 142

O

Obj 109
object
  cinterpret 107, 110, 115
  CObject 106
  context-dependent— 104, 106
  context-independent— 104, 105, 111
  interpret 105, 109, 115
  Object 105
  —behaviour 104
  —composition 104, 105, 106, 113
  —construction 104
  —context 104, 106
  —interpretation function 104, 105, 107
  —scope 104
  —structure 105
object definition function 95
object-oriented paradigm 104
ObscureCursor 127
openfiles 148
OpenIO 9, 29, 46, 48, 50, 53, 56, 74, 84, 134
OpenMenu 139
OpenMenuItems 140
OpenModalWindow 145
OpenReceiver 141
OpenTimer 142
OpenWindow 145
operating system 16, 24, 25, 38, 41, 42, 45, 66, 83, 85, 123
operational semantics 5, 11, 13, 66, 83, 85, 115
OptionOnly 128
OrMode 130
Oval 130
overloading 107

P

Pair 109, 110
PairCS 136
parallel evaluation 2, 3, 4, 6, 23, 70, 71
parametrization 36, 75, 95, 96
partial flat type 108
PenMode 130
PenPattern 130
PenSize 130
pFiles 134
PgDownKey 128
PgUpKey 128
Picture 130
Picture environment 31
PictureCharWidth 131
PictureCharWidths 131
PictureDomain 31, 126
PictureFontMetrics 131
pIOState 134
pLocal 134
Point 130
Polygon 130
PolygonShape 130
polymorphism 9, 11, 16, 28, 37, 44, 59, 62, 70, 71, 75, 91, 105, 106, 108, 113
PopUpControl 136

PopUpItem 136
portability 10, 38, 42, 121
pPublic 134
procedural encapsulation 88
process 49, 111
    blocked— 61, 78
    concurrent— 11, 82
    higher-order— 85
    interactive— 5, 11, 70, 72
    Process 111
    running— 78
    semantics 111
    shared— 57
    terminated— 54
    —components 49
    —composition 111
    —creation 52, 66, 85
    —group 57, 74, 112
    —identification 78
    —management 5, 71
    —scheduling 56, 85
    —state 47, 54, 56, 73, 82
    —state transition function 72
    —storage 53
process identification 79
program state 8, 25, 28, 47, 70
programming style 7, 21, 24, 40, 41
PState 47, 49, 53, 61, 73, 82, 134
public state 8, 56, 73

Q

QuitIO 9, 30, 48, 51, 74, 84, 135

R

RadioControl 136
RadioControlMarked 138
Random environment 78
RealCS 136
Receiver 141
receiver function 59, 60, 61, 64, 75, 82
receiver identification 60, 66, 75
receiver state 60
ReceiverAttribute 141
ReceiverDef 141
ReceiverFunction 141
ReceiverSelect 141
record 9, 31, 74, 75, 95, 101, 105, 114
record type 31, 47, 48, 64, 73, 93, 97, 105
Rectangle 130
RedColour 130
reduction process 71, 83, 84
reduction strategy 18
reference count 7, 8, 20, 90
referential transparency 2
remote procedure call 71, 77, 123
remote procedure call process 77
request queue 84
RequestIO 135
ResetCursor 127
ReturnKey 128
RGB 130
RId 60, 75, 141
Right 126
RightBottom 126
RightKey 128
RightTo 126
RightTop 126
root normal form 18
round-robin 56, 74, 80
RPC process 77
    —identification 77
RPC table 84
RPCId 77
RState 60
RuntimeState 78

S

ScalePolygon 132
seconds 142
SelectInputFile 147
SelectOutputFile 147
SelectRadioControl 137
SelectState 126
SendRPC 78
seqPFs 134
seqPIO 134
seqPLoc 134
seqPPub 134
sequential composition 35
SetBackColour 131
SetControlHandler 138
SetControlLook 137
SetDoubleDownDistance 127
SetEditTextControl 137
SetFont 131
SetFontName 131
SetFontSize 131
SetFontStyle 131
SetGlobalCursor 127
SetIOActivate 127
SetIODeactivate 127
SetIOHelp 127
SetMenuItemFunctions 140
SetMenuItemTitles 140
SetPenColour 131
SetPenMode 131
SetPenNormal 131
SetPenPattern 131
SetPenSize 131

SetPictureDomain 146
SetSliderState 137
SetSliderThumb 137
SetTextControl 137
SetTimerFunction 143
SetTimerInterval 143
SetWindow 137
SetWindowActivate 146
SetWindowClose 146
SetWindowCursor 146
SetWindowDeactivate 146
SetWindowKeysFunction 146
SetWindowMinimumSize 146
SetWindowMouseFunction 146
SetWindowPos 145
SetWindowResize 146
SetWindowSize 146
SetWindowTitle 146
SetWindowUpdate 146
sfend 149
sfopen 149
sfposition 149
sfreadc 149
sfreadi 149
sfreadline 149
sfreadr 149
sfreads 149
sfseek 149
ShareIO 57, 74, 135
ShareRPC 77
sharing 3, 17, 22, 119
sharing analysis 19
ShiftOnly 128
ShowIO 135
ShowWindows 145
side-effecting 16, 120
singleton class 107
Size 126
SliderAction 136
SliderControl 136
SliderDecLarge 136
SliderDecSmall 136
SliderIncLarge 136
SliderIncSmall 136
sliderMax 136
sliderMin 136
SliderMove 136
SliderState 136
sliderThumb 136
Smalltalk 104
sorting-office 66, 85
specification language 13, 27, 44, 71
stack order 30
StackWindow 145
Standard ML 85
StandardCursor 144
state transition function 8, 28, 70, 104, 105, 106
state transition system 5, 8, 29, 48
    interleaved 56
state update 104
StdControl 137
StdControlDef 136
stderr 149
StdEventIO 134
StdFile 148
StdFileSelect 147
StdFont 129
stdio 7, 149
StdIOCommon 126
StdIOState 127
StdMenu 139
StdMenuDef 139
StdPicture 130
StdReceiver 141
StdReceiverDef 141
StdSystem 128
StdTimer 142
StdTimerDef 142
StdWindow 145
StdWindowDef 144
stream 5, 11, 16, 22, 39, 41, 48, 78, 85
stream processor 41, 85
strict context 97, 100
strictness 97, 119
strictness analysis 3
strictness attribute 97
StringCS 136
strong normalisation 2
strong type system 2, 71, 104, 119
SubMenuItem 139
SyncSend 60, 61, 75

T

TabKey 128
teletype I/O 7
term graph rewriting 3, 17, 72, 90, 119
termination 9, 30, 48, 51, 52, 54, 74, 83, 84
TextControl 136
TextLine 136
TicksPerSecond 142
TimerAttribute 142
TimerDef 142
TimerFunction 142
TimerId 142
TimerInterval 142
TimerSelect 142
Title 126
type class 104, 106, 107
type constructor combinator 109
type instance 107
type scheme 107
type system 2, 12, 89, 101, 104

U

Unable 126
uniqueness
—attribute 7, 45, 90
—attribute variable 8
—observation 20
—polymorphism 7
—propagation rule 91
—property 19
uniqueness types 7, 16, 19, 90, 119
UnmarkCheckControls 137
UnmarkMenuItems 140
UpdateArea 126
UpdateFunction 127
UpKey 128

V

Vector 130
Vertical 136
vinch 128
vmm 128
Void 53, 92, 115

W

Wait 143
well-formedness 89
WhiteColour 130
WhitePattern 130
Width 136
Window 137, 144
WindowActivate 144
WindowAttribute 144
WindowClose 144
WindowCursor 144
WindowDeactivate 144
WindowDef 144
WindowFrame 144
WindowHide 144
WindowId 144
WindowItemSpace 144
WindowKeys 144
WindowMargin 144
WindowMinimumSize 144
WindowMouse 144
WindowOk 144
WindowPos 144
WindowResize 144
WindowResizeFunction 144
WindowSize 144
WindowStandBy 144
WindowUpdate 144
World environment 6, 22, 23, 45, 53, 72
world-as-value 6, 120

X, Y

XorMode 130
year 142
YellowColour 130